

GrowthPoint Technology Partners

Technology M&A Update

Q3 2022

ABOUT US

GrowthPoint Technology Partners Overview

Key Stats

17+

Years

300+

Transactions

100+

Cross-border Transactions

500+

Buyer Relationships



Senior Team









Michael Shepherd Managing Director

Vijay Rawat Managing Director

in

Nick DeRose Managing Director









Director



Anson Kwan





Alex Loukas

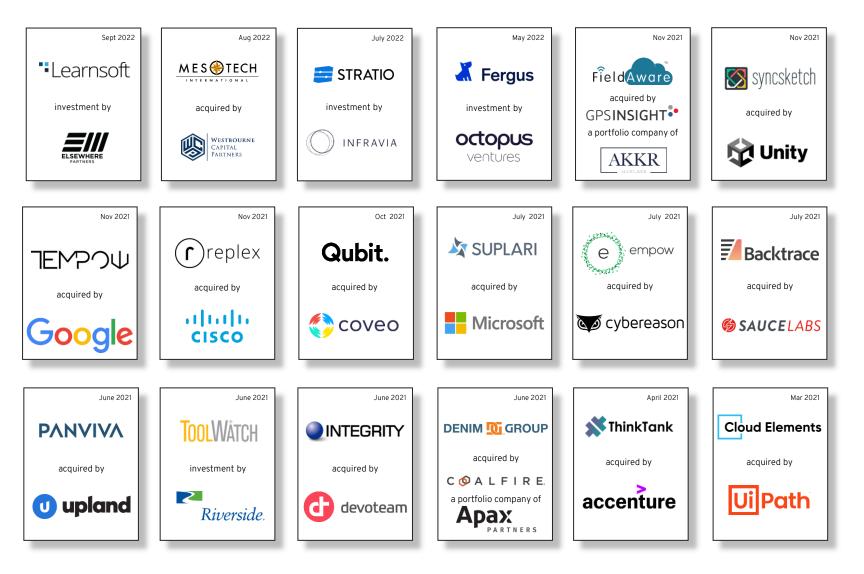


in





GrowthPoint has significant experience in the industry





REPORT HIGHLIGHTS

Q3 2022 Technology M&A Highlights

Q3 2022 followed a similar track of Q2 2022 with a high flow of deals paired relatively small valuations and announced value.

At the close of Q3 2022, the US represented 57% of global technology M&A transactions, the EU at 29%, and the rest of the world (ROW) at 14%.

As remote and hybrid work remains the standard for many, demand of Application Software and IT Services/Distribution stays strong and saw consistent transactions.

The Application Software sector delivered the highest total deal value at \$27.9B and 306 announced transactions. There was also a reduction in announced deal information, hinting at smaller multiples in total

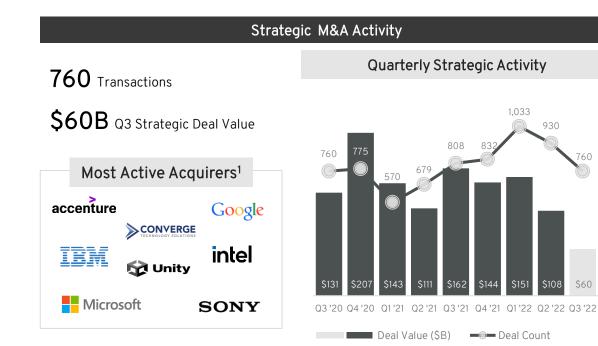
The Q3 2022 Technology M&A market surpassed deal counts compared to last year, although valuations took a hit as rising interest rates, political uncertainty and pullback in the public markets has caused lower M&A valuations.







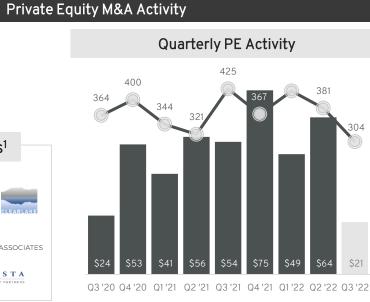
Quarterly M&A Volume and Notable Q3 2022 Transactions



			4 Largest	t Deals		
Date	Target	Acquirer	Sector	Deal Amount (\$M)	Multiple	Target Summary
09/15/22	F igma	Adobe	Information management	20,000	50x*	Collaborative interface designing SaaS
09/05/22	signifyhealth	♦ CVS pharmacy	Application software	7,447	9.3x	Health assessment & clinical workflow SaaS
07/13/22	ironSource	🙀 Unity	Mobility	4,408	6.4x	Mobile application distribution software
08/30/22	Frontline education.	Roper TECHNOLOGIES	Application software	3,725	10.1x	K-12 workforce management SaaS



\$60



Deal Value (\$B)

	4 Largest Deals														
Date	Target	Acquirer	Sector	Deal Amount (\$M)	Multiple	Target Summary									
08/08/22	Avalara	VISTA EQUITY PARTNERS	Application software	8,203	10.6x	Tax compliance automation SaaS									
08/03/22	Pingldentity.	THOMABRAVO	Security	3,007	9.1x	ID management authentication SaaS									
09/16/22	Intrado ^{i<}	Stonepeak	Enterprise networking	2,400	N/A	Communications SaaS & managed services									
08/20/22	CSI	Centerbridge	IT Outsourcing	1,595	4.7x	Digital transaction processing services									

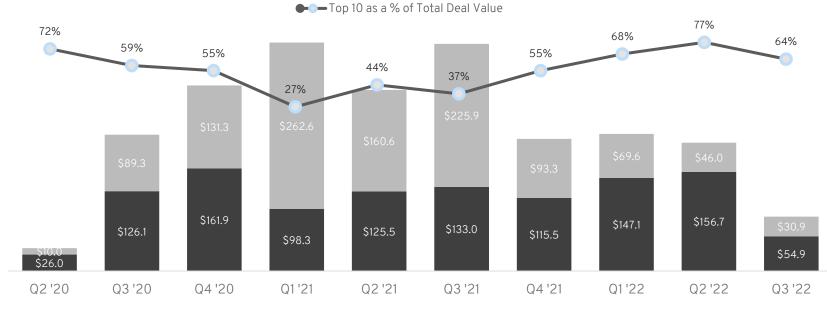
GROWTHPOINT Source: 451 Research as of 10/17/2022. Only accounts for deals with announced deal values. Highlighted transactions selected by descending deal value. TECHNOLOGY PARTNERS Excludes SPAC transactions and Twitter deal Represents buyer activity over LTM

*Estimated Deal 2)

- Deal Count

REPORT HIGHLIGHTS

Quarterly M&A Activity – M&A Value Buoyed by Larger Deals Over Last 4 Quarters



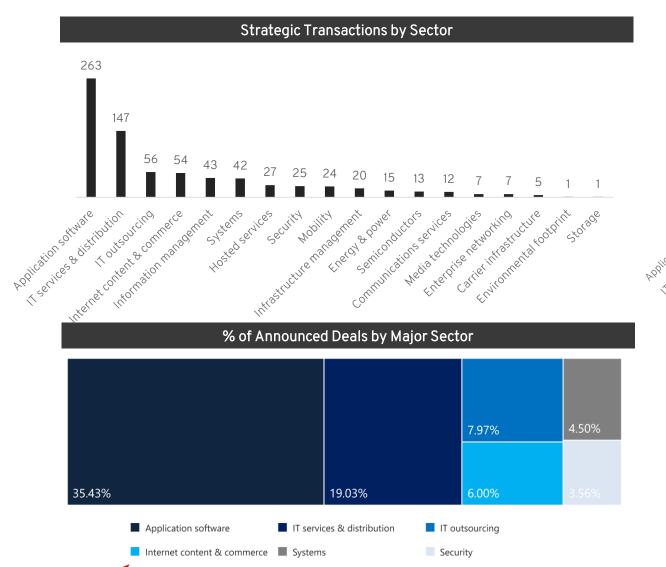
■ Top 10 Deal Value ■ All Other Deal Value

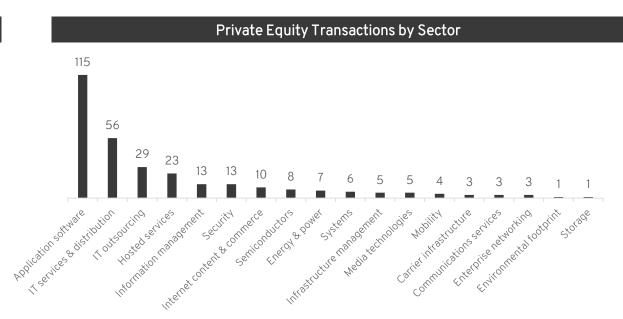
When reflecting on past M&A transaction activity, it is important to separate the colossal, outlier deals. These include the highest 10 deal values over the past 8 guarters. Q3 2022 may have closed with a total of \$54.9B but over 60% of those transactions are due to select enormous deals. This includes Figma, Avalara, and Signify Health.



SECTOR BREAKDOWN

Q3 2022 M&A Activity by Sector





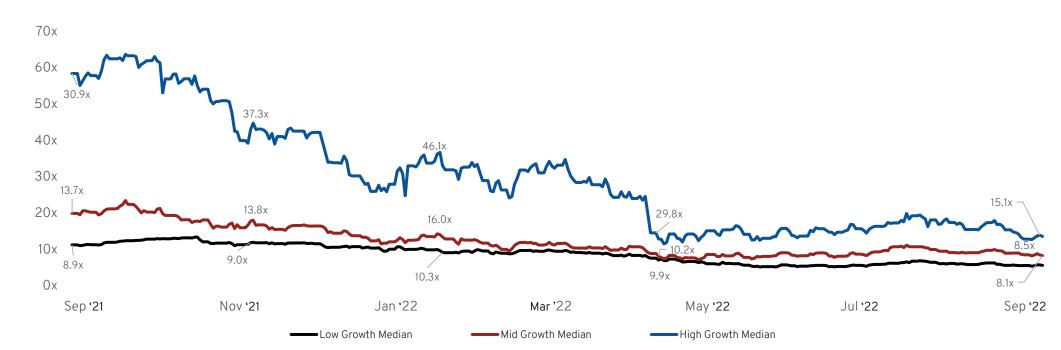
Major Sector Deal Metrics¹ IT services & Application Internet content IT outsourcina Systems Security distribution & Commerce software 0.9x 4.7x 2.2x 4.3x 0.2x 6.4x Median Multiple Median Multiple Median Multiple Median Multiple Median Multiple Median Multiple \$22M \$38M \$17M \$30M \$102M \$302M Median Deal Value **4**B 2B 3B 28B 2.7B 7.8B Total Q3 Deal Value Total Q3 Deal Value

GROWTHPOINT Source: 451 Research

1) App. software includes advertising, BI, CRM, desktop productivity, ERP, games, marketing & e-commerce, partner relationship, product lifecycle, project management, SCM, and vertical applications

TEV/Forward Total Revenue

High-growth SaaS has seen the largest multiple compression

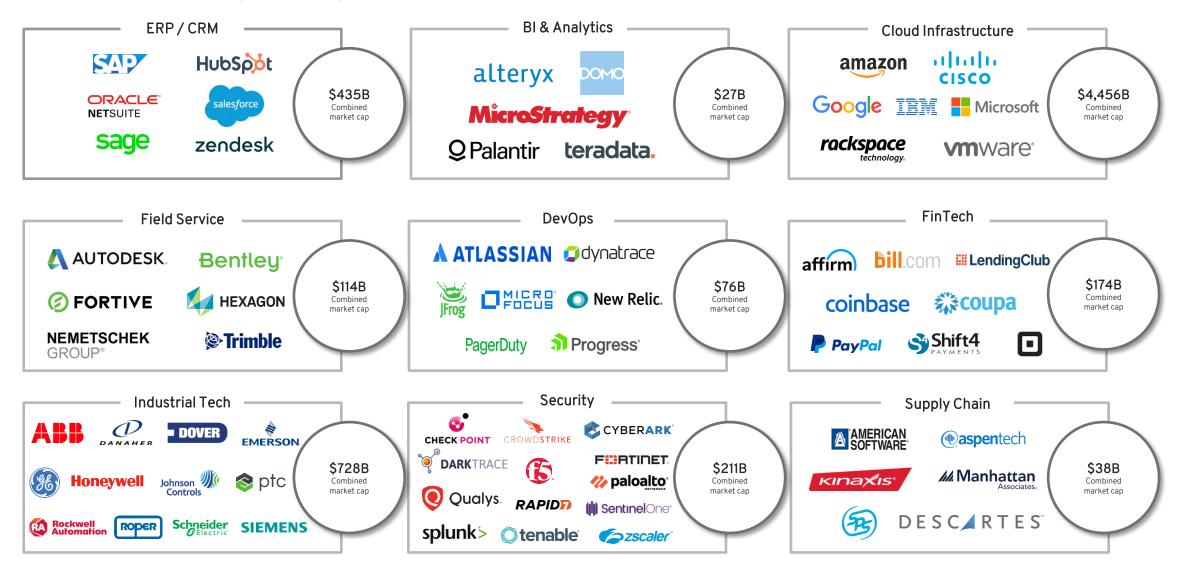


TEV/Forward Total Revenue Multiples for SaaS Companies

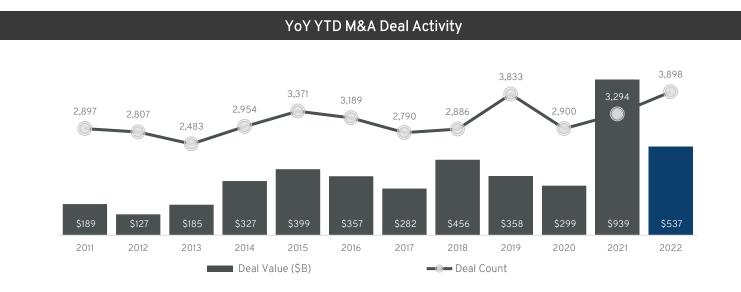
- High growth SaaS companies have compressed the most as premium multiples paid for future growth are lessened due to higher cost of funding unprofitable companies
- Low growth SaaS has remained relatively steady as slower growth companies are generally generating profits
- Companies and investors are preaching capital efficiency, resulting in layoffs from large companies and a renewed focus on capital efficient, responsible growth

LANDSCAPE

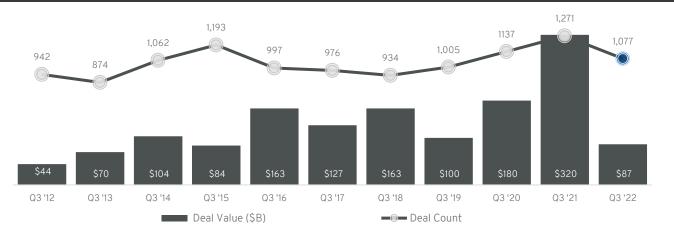
Select Public Companies by Subsector



Looking Back: 10 Years of Technology M&A



Q3 YoY M&A Deal Activity



\$536.6B YTD Deal Value at the end of Q3

2021 had the largest annual deal value across tech M&A activity. Current turbulent market conditions and inflation have led to a dip in activity. 2022 falls behind last years' anomalous precedent, but Year-To-Date is 2nd highest over the past decade.

1,077 in Q3 '22 Announced Deals

In 2022, we have seen busy weeks of deal volume with relatively lower value in deals.

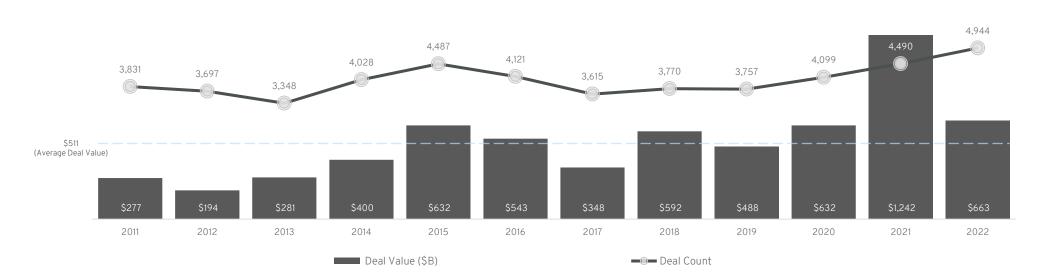
Pull over from last year has dissipated, and a more volatile market and deferred De-SPAC transactions have led to this variation.



DEAL ACTIVITY

How will this year really compare?

10 Year M&A Deal Activity



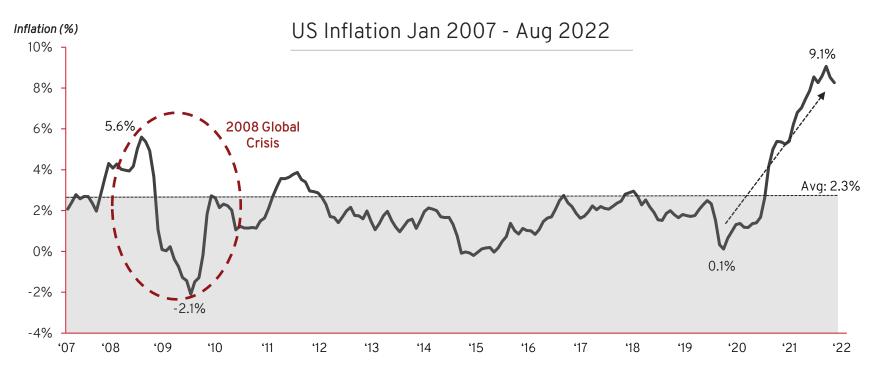
\$663.6B in estimated deal value by the end of 2022. We're not far off a decades' average.

It's estimated 2022 M&A activity will be in line with years of 2016, 2019, and possibly 2015 and 2018. It is still estimated in Q4 that over 900 deals will close (944) at a deal value total of \$73.9B. This would push 2022 over the decade average



MARKET

US Inflation is at a 40 year high

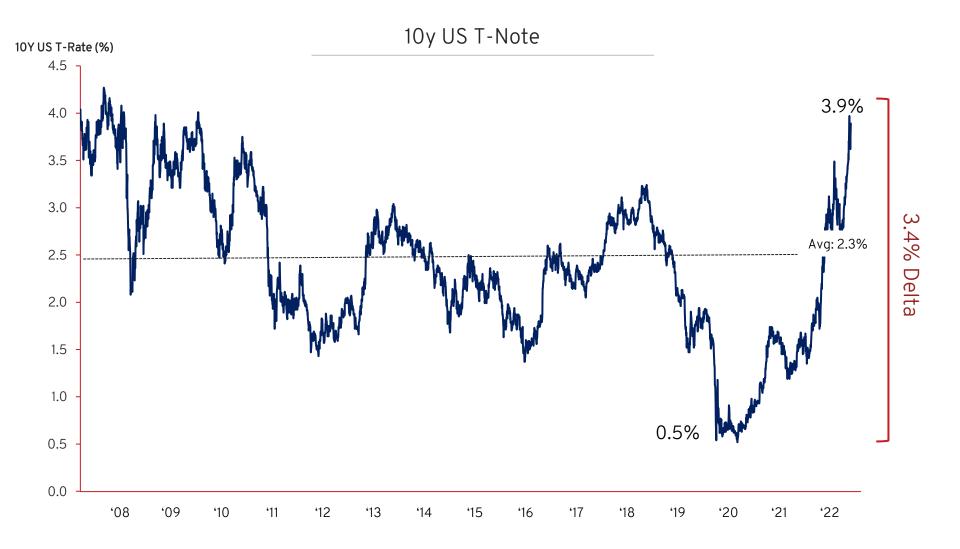


- Pandemic effects on the market have eased as investors look ahead to rising inflation
- Commodity shocks have led to high energy prices which have heightened inflation rates globally
- We expect inflation to go down over the next 12 months as supply will gradually catch up with demand. Markets anticipate energy prices will go down next year
- However, because the pandemic was unprecedented in modern times, this recovery might also be different. It may take longer to repair the massive disruptions to supply chains



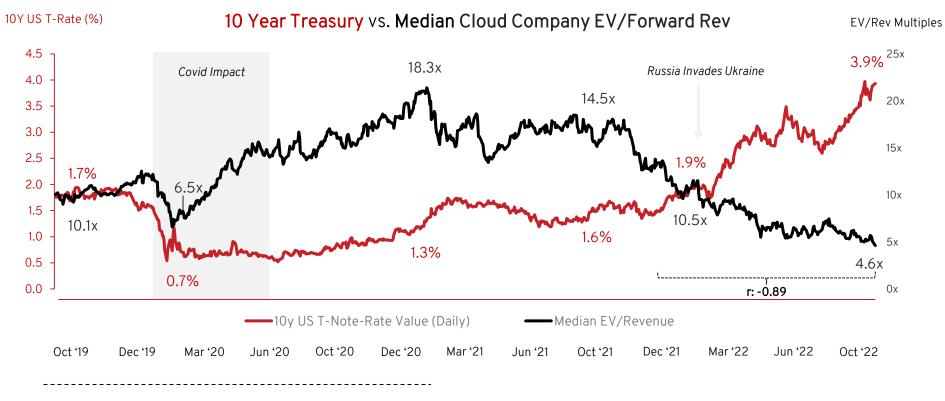
MARKET

10Y US Treasury Rate has gone from trough to peak in 18 months



GROWTHPOINT TECHNOLOGY PARTNERS

10Y US Treasury Rate increases contributing to SaaS multiple compression

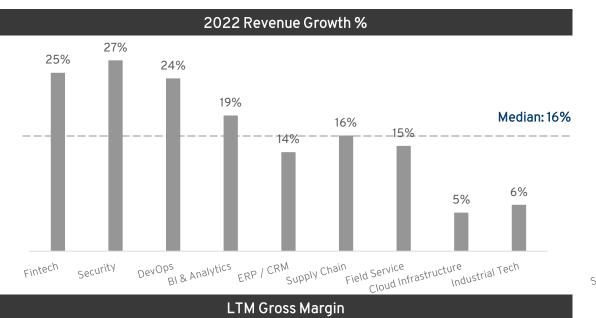


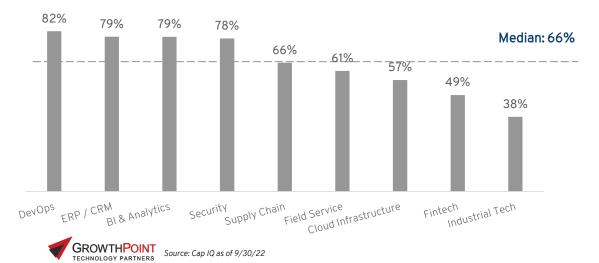
Inflation climbing to ~9% has caused Fed to increase interest rates in hopes of cooling inflation

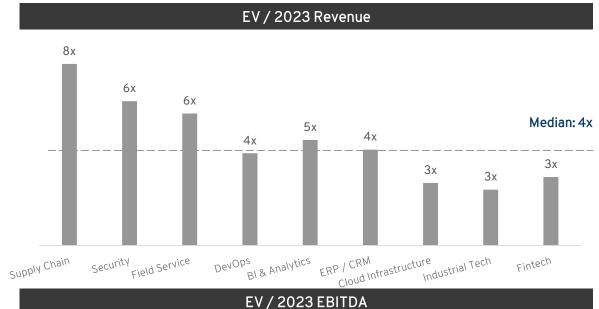
- SaaS Rev multiples have moved inversely with Fed interest rates, with a correlation coefficient of -0.89 since Dec '21
- The future value of cash flows decreases with a higher cost of capital, which reduces valuations
- Compression of SaaS multiples has buyers/investors viewing market conditions as a great buying opportunity of high-quality businesses that maintain strong fundamentals through turbulent times

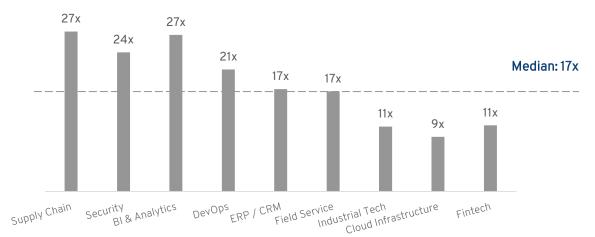


Public SaaS Companies Valuation and Operational Metrics





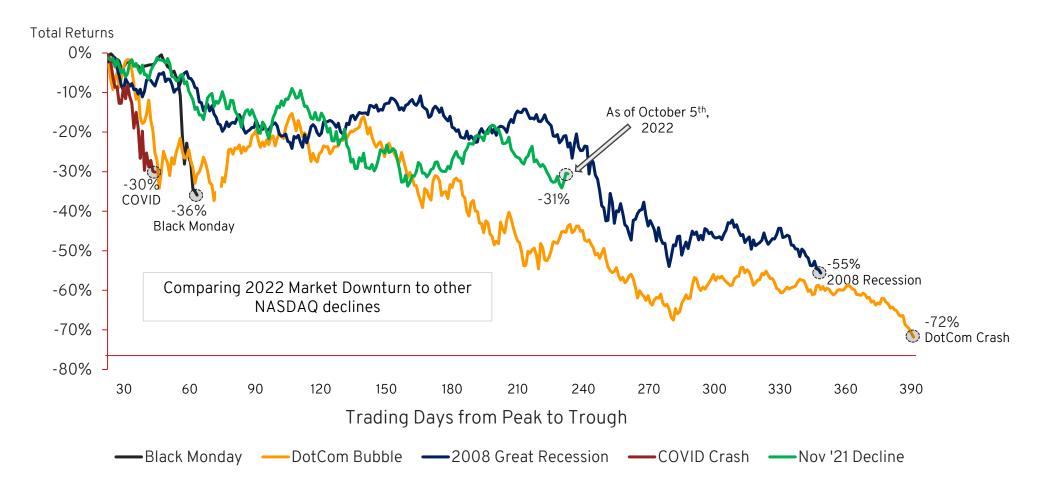




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MARKET

The market downturn in 2022 has been one of the longest, but so far not the worst





LOOKING FORWARD

GrowthPoint Technology Partners Outlook

As valuations compress due to market conditions, buyers may adopt a "buy the dip" mentality when considering acquisition targets.

It is estimated in Q4 that over 900 deals will close (975) at a deal value total of \$73.9B. This would push 2022 over the decade average in line with past years.

Technology driven reconfiguration of the global supply chain, field services, and human capital management will trigger massive investment and M&A activity.

Inevitable digital transformation of FinTech is driving dramatic growth in new payments, lending, and investment technology companies.

Large portions of the technology industry are now mature. Private Equity activity will continue to consolidate and streamline companies in these sectors.









APPENDIX

	End of Q2 Stock	52-Week	52-Week	Market Cap	Enterprise Value	LTM Finan	cials	EV/Rev	enue	EV/EBI	TDA	2022E Rev		LTM EBITDA
Company	Price	High	Low	(\$M)	(\$M)	Revenue (\$M) EB	BITDA (\$M)	2022	2023	2022	2023	Growth	LTM Gross Margin	Margin
ERP/CRM														
HubSpot, Inc.	\$300.7	\$866.0	\$278.5	14,362	13,908	1,415	(29)	8.1x	6.3x	NM	NM	34.0%	80.4%	(2.1%)
Oracle Corporation	\$69.9	\$106.3	\$63.8	186,198	244,234	42,440	18,483	5.3x	4.7x	10.9x	10.5x	11.69	6 79.1%	43.6%
Salesforce, Inc.	\$165.0	\$311.8	\$154.6	164,215	165,087	27,940	2,676	5.2x	4.4x	20.0x	17.6x	20.4%	6 73.1%	9.6%
SAP SE	\$86.9	\$135.6	\$88.1	106,371	115,251	31,739	7,145	3.8x	3.6x	11.7x	10.6x	9.19	6 72.2%	22.5%
The Sage Group plc	NA	NA	NA	7,857	8,647	2,423	632	4.4x	4.1x	18.5x	16.8x	5.0%	6 93.1%	26.1%
Zendesk, Inc.	\$74.1	\$153.4	\$54.2	9,131	8,905	1,429	(159)	5.2x	4.2x	NM	34.1x	27.5%	6 79.7%	(11.1%)
High								8.1x	6.3x	20.0x	34.1x	34.0%	6 93.1%	43.6%
75th percentile								6.0x	5.1x	19.6x	25.8x	29.1%	83.6%	30.5%
Median								5.2x	4.3x	15.1x	16.8x	16.0%	۶ ⁶ 79.4%	16.0%
25th percentile								4.3x	4.0x	11.1x	10.6x	8.1%	۶ ⁶ 72.9%	(4.3%)
Low								3.8x	3.6x	10.9x	10.5x	5.0%	6 72.2%	(11.1%)

	End of Q2 Stock	52-Week	52-Week	Market Cap	Enterprise Value	LTM Fir	nancials	EV/Rev	enue	EV/EBI	TDA	2022E Rev	LTM Gross	LTM EBITDA
Company	Price	High	Low	(\$M)	(\$M)	Revenue (\$M)	EBITDA(\$M)	2022	2023	2022	2023	Growth	Margin	Margin
Supply Chain														
American Software, Inc.	NA	NA	NA	544	417	128	14	3.1x	2.9x	21.3x	18.4x	11.6%	59.4%	11.1%
Aspen Technology, Inc.	\$183.7	\$210.6	\$122.3	11,812	2 11,836	321	28	11.9x	9.8x	23.4x	NM	44.7%	46.7%	8.7%
Kinaxis Inc.	\$139.0	\$178.5	\$92.8	2,97	7 2,791	291	34	7.9x	7.0x	NM	36.0x	41.1%	67.5%	11.8%
Manhattan Associates, Inc.	\$114.6	\$188.5	\$107.8	7,233	3 7,045	686	150	9.7x	8.7x	38.0x	33.1x	10.5%	55.2%	21.9%
The Descartes Systems Group Inc.	\$62.1	\$91.4	\$56.2	5,265	5 5,064	442	183	10.5x	9.5x	24.0x	21.3x	13.5%	76.1%	41.5%
High								11.9x	9.8x	38.0x	36.0x	44.7%	76.1%	41.5%
75th percentile								11.2x	9.6x	34.5x	35.3x	42.9%	71.8%	31.7%
Median								9.7x	8.7x	23.7x	27.2x	13.5%	59.4%	11.8%
25th percentile								5.5x	4.9x	21.8x	19.1x	11.0%	51.0%	9.9%
Low								3.1x	2.9x	21.3x	18.4x	10.5%	46.7%	8.7%



	End of Q2 Stock	52-Week	52-Week	Market Can	Enterprise Value	LTM Finar	cials	EV/Rev	enue	EV/EBI	TDA	2022E Rev	LTM Gross	LTM EBITDA
Company	Price	High	Low	(\$M)	(\$M)	Revenue (\$M) E	BITDA (\$M)	2022	2023	2022	2023	Growth	Margin	Margin
Cloud Infrastructure														
Alphabet Inc.	\$109.0	\$151.5	\$101.9	1,437,609	9 1,332,241	270,334	95,841	4.5x	3.9x	11.1x	9.7x	17.1%	56.9%	35.5%
Amazon.com, Inc.	\$106.2	\$188.7	\$101.3	1,080,624	1,161,506	477,748	55,698	2.2x	1.9x	15.9x	11.9x	11.3%	42.1%	11.7%
Cisco Systems, Inc.	\$42.6	\$64.3	\$41.0	176,57	1 166,960	51,581	16,071	3.3x	3.1x	8.8x	8.5x	(0.2%)	63.1%	31.2%
International Business Machines Corporation	\$141.2	\$147.5	\$114.6	126,99	1 174,116	58,572	12,092	2.9x	2.8x	10.7x	10.2x	6.4%	54.0%	20.3%
Microsoft Corporation	\$256.8	\$349.7	\$241.5	1,920,840	1,894,161	192,557	94,983	8.9x	7.9x	18.1x	15.5x	15.2%	68.7%	49.3%
Rackspace Technology, Inc.	\$7.2	\$20.3	\$6.0	1,512	2 5,300	3,059	633	1.7x	1.5x	7.9x	7.1x	6.7%	31.6%	20.7%
VMware, Inc.	\$114.0	\$167.8	\$91.5	48,036	57,363	12,945	2,893	4.2x	3.9x	11.5x	10.8x	5.9%	81.9%	22.3%
High								8.9x	7.9x	18.1x	15.5x	17.1%	81.9%	49.3%
75th percentile								4.5x	3.9x	15.9x	11.9x	15.2%	68.7%	35.5%
Median								3.3x	3.1x	11.1x	10.2x	6.7%	56.9%	22.3%
25th percentile								2.2x	1.9x	8.8x	8.5x	5.9%	42.1%	20.3%
Low								1.7x	1.5x	7.9x	7.1x	(0.2%)	31.6%	11.7%

	End of Q2 Stock	52-Week	52-Week	Market Cap	Enterprise Value	LTM Fir	ancials	EV/Reve	enue	EV/EBI	TDA	2022E Rev	LTM Gross	LTM EBITDA
Company	Price	High	Low	(\$M)	(\$M)	Revenue (\$M)	EBITDA (\$M)	2022	2023	2022	2023	Growth	Margin	Margin
Field Service														
Autodesk, Inc.	\$172.0	\$344.4	\$163.2	37,362	38,791	4,394	898	7.7x	6.8x	20.1x	16.9x	14.9%	91.5%	19.7%
Bentley Systems, Incorporated	\$33.3	\$71.9	\$26.3	10,378	12,177	1,019	182	10.8x	9.8x	32.4x	28.3x	17.5%	78.1%	17.8%
Fortive Corporation	\$54.4	\$79.9	\$53.1	19,492	2 22,552	5,372	1,319	3.9x	3.7x	15.1x	13.9x	9.3%	57.5%	24.6%
Hexagon AB (publ)	\$106.3	\$14.9	\$10.1	27,946	30,367	5,024	1,597	6.0x	5.5x	15.9x	14.1x	17.5%	64.5%	31.8%
Nemetschek SE	\$57.8	\$121.4	\$55.2	6,974	6,972	795	223	8.9x	8.1x	27.3x	25.0x	15.1%	54.4%	28.1%
Trimble Inc.	\$58.2	\$96.5	\$55.6	14,566	15,630	3,766	793	4.0x	3.7x	16.0x	14.2x	6.7%	57.9%	21.1%
High								10.8x	9.8x	32.4x	28.3x	17.5%	91.5%	31.8%
75th percentile								9.4x	8.5x	28.6x	25.9x	17.5%	81.5%	29.0%
Median								6.8x	6.1x	18.1x	15.6x	15.0%	61.2%	22.8%
25th percentile								4.0x	3.7x	15.7x	14.0x	8.7%	56.7%	19.2%
Low								3.9x	3.7x	15.1x	13.9x	6.7%	54.4%	17.8%

	End of Q2 Stock	52-Week	52-Week	Market Cap	Enterprise Value	LTM Fir	nancials	EV/Rev	enue	EV/EBI	TDA	2022E Rev	LTM Gross	LTM EBITDA
Company	Price	High	Low	(\$M)	(\$M)	Revenue (\$M)	EBITDA (\$M)	2022	2023	2022	2023	Growth	Margin	Margin
DevOps														
Atlassian Corporation Plc	\$187.4	\$483.1	\$159.5	47,64	1 47,641	2,479	(13)	15.4x	11.9x	NM	NM	29.5%	83.5%	(0.5%)
Dynatrace, Inc.	\$39.4	\$80.1	\$29.4	11,313	3 11,189	929	122	10.3x	8.2x	NM	33.1x	25.9%	83.1%	13.1%
JFrog Ltd.	\$21.1	\$48.6	\$16.4	2,082	2 1,679	225	(58)	6.1x	4.8x	NM	NM	34.9%	79.0%	(26.0%)
Micro Focus International plc	\$3.4	\$6.9	\$3.3	1,142	4,696	2,744	599	1.8x	1.9x	5.4x	5.2x	(10.2%)	72.5%	21.8%
New Relic, Inc.	\$50.1	\$129.7	\$41.7	3,349	9 3,101	786	(186)	3.5x	3.0x	NM	24.8x	17.6%	67.4%	(23.7%)
PagerDuty, Inc.	\$24.8	\$50.3	\$21.7	2,177	2,016	303	(103)	5.5x	4.4x	NM	NM	31.3%	82.3%	(34.0%)
Progress Software Corporation	\$45.3	\$54.0	\$41.7	1,983	3 2,404	581	203	3.9x	3.8x	11.0x	10.9x	12.0%	88.0%	35.0%
High								15.4x	11.9x	11.0x	33.1x	34.9%	88.0%	35.0%
75th percentile								10.3x	8.2x	NA	31.0x	31.3%	83.5%	21.8%
Median								5.5x	4.4x	8.2x	17.8x	25.9%	82.3%	(0.5%)
25th percentile								3.5x	3.0x	NA	6.7x	12.0%	72.5%	(26.0%)
Low								1.8x	1.9x	5.4x	5.2x	(10.2%)	67.4%	(34.0%)

Company	End of Q2 Stock	52-Week	52-Week	Market Cap	Enterprise Value	LTM Finan	cials	EV/Rev	enue	EV/EBI	TDA	2022E Rev		LTM EBITDA
Company	Price	High	Low	(\$M)	(\$M)	Revenue (\$M) EB	ITDA (\$M)	2022	2023	2022	2023	Growth	LTM Gross Margin	Margin
BI & Analytics														
Alteryx, Inc.	\$48.4	\$87.0	\$43.5	3,302	3,814	575	(166)	5.2x	4.3x	NM	NM	39.2%	88.0%	(28.8%)
Domo, Inc.	\$27.8	\$98.4	\$23.0	938	979	272	(102)	3.1x	2.6x	NM	NM	24.0%	74.4%	(37.4%)
MicroStrategy Incorporated	\$164.3	\$891.4	\$134.1	1,856	4,199	507	47	8.3x	8.0x	NM	39.7x	(0.7%)	81.3%	9.2%
Palantir Technologies Inc.	\$9.1	\$29.3	\$6.4	18,563	16,308	1,647	(320)	8.2x	6.4x	29.7x	22.3x	30.1%	78.2%	(19.5%)
Teradata Corporation	\$37.0	\$59.4	\$33.4	3,875	4,032	1,922	383	2.2x	2.1x	9.0x	8.6x	(5.4%)	62.0%	19.9%
High								8.3x	8.0x	29.7x	39.7x	39.2%	88.0%	19.9%
75th percentile								8.2x	7.2x	NA	39.7x	34.7%	84.6%	14.6%
Median								5.2x	4.3x	19.4x	22.3x	24.0%	78.2%	(19.5%)
25th percentile								2.7x	2.3x	NA	8.6x	(3.0%)	68.2%	(33.1%)
Low								2.2x	2.1x	9.0x	8.6x	(5.4%)	62.0%	(37.4%)

	End of Q2 Stock	52-Week	52-Week	Market Cap	Enterprise Value	LTM Finan	cials	EV/Reve	nue	EV/EBI	TDA	2022E Rev	LTM Gross	LTM EBITDA
Company	Price	High	Low	(\$M)	(\$M)	Revenue (\$M) El	BITDA (\$M)	2022	2023	2022	2023	Growth	Margin	Margin
Industrial Tech														
Aussie Broadband Limited	\$3.3	\$4.2	\$1.8	54	2 446	307	6	0.6x	0.5x	6.2x	4.2x	67.8%	15.8%	2.1%
Danaher Corporation	\$253.5	\$334.0	\$233.7	181,49	4 203,929	30,283	10,492	6.6x	6.3x	19.3x	18.3x	4.8%	60.9%	34.6%
Dover Corporation	\$121.3	\$184.0	\$117.2	17,49	20,295	8,091	1,597	2.4x	2.3x	11.2x	10.4x	10.0%	37.1%	19.7%
Emerson Electric Co.	\$79.5	\$106.0	\$76.8	47,23	9 51,847	18,908	4,130	2.6x	2.4x	10.8x	10.1x	8.6%	41.0%	21.8%
General Electric Company	\$63.7	\$116.2	\$61.8	70,07	9 86,755	71,046	6,878	1.1x	1.1x	9.2x	7.2x	1.5%	24.9%	9.3%
Honeywell International Inc.	\$173.8	\$236.9	\$170.2	118,31	129,655	34,314	8,415	3.6x	3.4x	14.2x	13.0x	4.7%	31.9%	24.5%
Johnson Controls International plc	\$47.9	\$81.8	\$46.3	33,30	9 43,390	24,693	4,110	1.7x	1.6x	11.2x	9.8x	7.8%	33.4%	16.6%
PTC Inc.	\$106.3	\$153.7	\$96.6	12,43	9 13,602	1,879	514	6.8x	6.0x	18.1x	15.8x	8.7%	79.6%	27.3%
Rockwell Automation, Inc.	\$199.3	\$355.0	\$190.1	23,17	2 27,502	7,321	1,278	3.5x	3.2x	16.5x	14.4x	9.8%	39.6%	17.5%
Roper Technologies, Inc.	\$394.7	\$505.0	\$369.5	41,79	46,015	5,928	2,260	7.4x	7.0x	19.1x	17.9x	7.3%	67.7%	38.1%
Schneider Electric S.E.	\$112.9	\$186.9	\$115.0	65,51	5 77,985	32,873	6,116	2.4x	2.3x	12.2x	11.1x	12.2%	41.0%	18.6%
Siemens Aktiengesellschaft	\$97.1	\$165.1	\$100.6	80,87	2 130,363	73,740	9,967	1.9x	1.8x	9.3x	8.8x	9.6%	36.0%	13.4%
High								7.4x	7.0x	19.3x	18.3x	67.8%	79.6%	38.1%
75th percentile								5.9x	5.3x	17.7x	15.4x	10.0%	55.9%	26.6%
Median								2.5x	2.4x	11.7x	10.8x	8.6%	38.3%	19.2%
25th percentile								1.7x	1.6x	9.7x	9.1x	5.5%	32.3%	14.2%
Low								0.6x	0.5x	6.2x	4.2x	1.5%	15.8%	2.1%



	End of Q2 Stock	52-Week	52-Week	Market Cap (\$M) ^E	nterprise Value	LTM Finan	cials	EV/Rev	enue	EV/EBI	TDA	2022E Rev	LTM Gross	LTM EBITDA
Company	Price	High	Low	Market Cap (\$M) [–]	(\$M)	Revenue (\$M) El	BITDA(\$M)	2022	2023	2022	2023	Growth	Margin	Margin
Security														
Check Point Software Technologies Ltd.	\$121.8	\$149.6	\$107.9	9 15,602	11,830	2,202	915	5.1x	4.9x	11.3x	10.8x	6.9%	88.1%	41.6%
CrowdStrike Holdings, Inc.	\$168.6	\$298.5	\$130.0) 39,118	37,752	1,637	(68)	17.1x	12.6x	NM	NM	54.0%	73.6%	(4.2%)
CyberArk Software Ltd.	\$128.0	\$201.7	\$100.4	4 5,129	4,473	518	(89)	7.6x	6.2x	NM	NM	19.2%	80.6%	(17.3%)
Darktrace plc	\$2.9	\$12.2	\$3.5	5 2,314	2,016	347	10	4.3x	3.3x	38.7x	22.8x	37.1%	89.4%	3.0%
F5, Inc.	\$153.0	\$249.0	\$147.5	9,255	9,049	2,655	554	3.3x	3.0x	11.1x	9.0x	1.8%	80.8%	20.9%
Fortinet, Inc.	\$56.6	\$74.4	\$47.3	3 45,413	44,276	3,587	768	10.1x	8.3x	35.8x	29.0x	31.2%	75.5%	21.4%
Palo Alto Networks, Inc.	\$493.9	\$640.9	\$358.4	49,214	49,291	5,170	(1)	8.1x	6.7x	33.8x	28.6x	26.2%	69.3%	(0.0%)
Qualys, Inc.	\$126.1	\$150.1	\$97.0) 4,899	4,404	428	160	9.1x	7.8x	22.6x	19.7x	18.4%	78.6%	37.3%
Rapid7, Inc.	\$66.8	\$145.0	\$60.4	4 3,892	4,576	575	(94)	6.6x	5.4x	NM	NM	30.1%	68.0%	(16.3%)
SentinelOne, Inc.	\$23.3	\$78.5	\$18.6	6,508	4,921	246	(288)	12.1x	7.3x	NM	NM	103.3%	63.1%	(117.3%)
Splunk Inc.	\$88.5	\$176.7	\$84.6	5 14,236	16,869	2,846	(906)	5.1x	4.2x	NM	36.1x	30.7%	73.1%	(31.9%)
Tenable Holdings, Inc.	\$45.4	\$63.6	\$38.8	5,022	4,919	577	(29)	7.3x	6.0x	NM	NM	26.0%	79.3%	(5.1%)
Zscaler, Inc.	\$149.5	\$376.1	\$125.	1 21,210	20,557	970	(283)	16.2x	12.3x	NM	NM	50.4%	77.5%	(29.2%)
High								17.1x	12.6x	38.7x	36.1x	103.3%	89.4%	41.6%
75th percentile								11.1x	8.1x	36.5x	29.0x	43.7%	80.7%	21.1%
Median								7.6x	6.2x	28.2x	22.8x	30.1%	77.5%	(4.2%)
25th percentile								5.1x	4.5x	11.3x	10.8x	18.8%	71.2%	(23.2%)
Low								3.3x	3.0x	11.1x	9.0x	1.8%	63.1%	(117.3%)



	End of Q2 Stock	52-Week	52-Week	Market Cap	Enterprise Value	LTM Fir	nancials	EV/Rev	enue	EV/EBI	TDA	2022E Rev	LTM Gross	LTM EBITDA
Company	Price	High	Low	(\$M)	(\$M)	Revenue (\$M)	EBITDA (\$M)	2022	2023	2022	2023	Growth	Margin	Margin
FinTech														
Affirm Holdings, Inc.	\$18.1	\$176.7	\$13.6	5,173	7,069	753	(548)	4.4x	3.2x	NM	NM	47.6%	50.2%	(44.0%)
Bill.com Holdings, Inc.	\$109.9	\$348.5	\$89.9	11,463	10,551	514	(221)	14.1x	10.2x	NM	NM	94.6%	76.7%	(42.5%)
Block, Inc.	\$61.5	\$289.2	\$56.0	35,756	36,156	16,565	126	2.0x	1.7x	NM	29.7x	0.9%	28.7%	0.8%
Coinbase Global, Inc.	\$47.0	\$368.9	\$40.8	10,439	8,437	6,923	3,057	2.0x	1.5x	NM	6.6x	(43.6%)	100.0%	42.4%
Coupa Software Incorporated	\$57.1	\$283.4	\$50.5	4,314	5,742	755	(105)	6.8x	5.6x	NM	NM	17.2%	58.4%	(14.0%)
LendingClub Corporation	\$11.7	\$49.2	\$11.4	1,195	472	85	174	0.4x	0.3x	2.1x	1.6x	51.0%	49.8%	16.4%
PayPal Holdings, Inc.	\$69.8	\$310.2	\$67.6	80,878	82,940	25,821	4,889	2.9x	2.5x	12.5x	10.2x	11.7%	45.4%	18.9%
Shift4 Payments, Inc.	\$33.1	\$99.0	\$29.9	1,915	2,613	1,530	67	1.3x	1.0x	10.6x	7.7x	46.6%	20.3%	4.3%
High								14.1x	10.2x	12.5x	29.7x	94.6%	100.0%	42.4%
75th percentile								6.2x	5.0x	12.5x	20.0x	50.1%	72.1%	18.3%
Median								2.5x	2.1x	10.6x	7.7x	31.9%	50.0%	2.6%
25th percentile								1.5x	1.1x	2.1x	4.1x	3.6%	32.9%	(35.4%)
Low								0.4x	0.3x	2.1x	1.6x	(43.6%)	20.3%	(44.0%)





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